

# Biomechanics

## KIN 257

Fall 2025 Section 01 In Person 3 Unit(s) 08/20/2025 to 12/08/2025 Modified 08/22/2025

### Contact Information

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Instructor:	Li (Jason) Jin, PhD
Office Location:	Spartan Complex Central 111
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Office Hours:	Thursdays 3:00pm – 4:00pm Send email to reserve an appointment time
Class Days/Time:	Thursdays 4:00pm – 6:45pm
Classroom:	Spartan Complex Central 153
Prerequisites:	Undergraduate course in Biomechanics

### Course Information

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Biomechanics is the science concerned with the relationship of structural and mechanical principles of the musculoskeletal system to the analysis of human performance. Rigid-body mechanics will be used to explain gross movement of humans. Within rigid-body mechanics, dynamics, or the mechanics of objects in accelerated motion will be explored. Both kinematics and kinetics will be studied. This course will consist of lectures and activity labs designed to apply the knowledge of biomechanics to activities such as exercise, sports and locomotion.

# Course Description and Requisites

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Principles and laws of physics and mechanics as applied to analysis of human movement activities. Critical evaluation of current research findings in sport biomechanics.

Prerequisite: KIN 158 (or equivalent).

Letter Graded

## \* Classroom Protocols

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1. All KIN 257 students should attend class regularly, and actively participate in each class and finish the assignments. Students are responsible for all missed course content and assignments.
2. Health Protocol: mask wearing is recommended for at-risk individuals in all indoor locations across campus. More details can be found in SJSU healthy advisories: <https://www.sjsu.edu/healthadvisories/masks.php>.
3. If you are a close contact of someone who tested positive for COVID-19, you need to inform the KIN 257 course instructor as soon as possible. Meanwhile, follow the quarantine and testing guidelines to help keep yourself and others safe. More details can be found in SJSU COVID-19 Exposure guidelines: <https://www.sjsu.edu/healthadvisories/covid19-dashboard/index.php>.
4. Classroom Etiquette: The aim for this course is to create an inclusive learning environment where all students feel welcome to participate and are free from judgment. To help create this learning environment, all students are asked to bring a positive attitude to class, be respectful and kind to classmates, and keep an open mind. Students can expect the instructor will do the same.
5. Use of Calculators: you may ONLY use a simple non-programmable calculator during lecture, homework, lab and exams.
6. Late assignments: Points will be deducted for every late assignment at the discretion of the course instructor. There will be a reduction of 10% in that assignment's grade for each day that it is late (Max 2 days, assignments will NOT be accepted after 2 days).
7. Make-up policy: Only under unique circumstances will a student be allowed to make up an exam. No make-up exams will be given without PRIOR (48 hours) approval of the instructor.
8. Requests for consideration of point corrections on examinations must be made within one week after the exam has been returned. These requests must be in writing and can be turned in at the Kinesiology office. Requests made after the one-week time limit will not be considered.
9. Missed Class: If you do miss class, you are encouraged to chat with your instructor during scheduled office hours or by appointment to avoid falling behind.
10. Email: Please expect the instructor 24-36 hours response time during weekdays. If you email over the weekend, the instructor will likely not be able to respond until Monday.
11. Academic integrity: SJSU academic honesty info can be found at: <https://www.sjsu.edu/studentconduct/conduct-processes/academic-integrity.php>.
12. For more information on the Department of Kinesiology policies, please refer to the Department of Kinesiology graduate program website: <https://www.sjsu.edu/kinesiology/Students/graduate/index.php>.

# Diversity Statement

The Department of Kinesiology is committed to developing and implementing equitable curricula and teaching practices that reflect the diversity of our student body and departmental core values. The faculty strives to foster an inclusive learning environment where all students feel valued, supported, welcomed, and empowered to succeed in ALL classes. All students, inclusive of all, but not limited to ethnicities, socioeconomic and cultural backgrounds, gender identities and expressions, castes, religions, ages, sexual orientations, abilities, bodies, political affiliations, statuses, and nationalities, are encouraged to share their rich array of perspectives and experiences. KIN department faculty, staff, and students all have something of value to contribute. Everyone is expected to respect differences and demonstrate diligence in understanding how others' perspectives, behaviors, and views may be different from theirs.

## Program Information

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**Mission** - In an atmosphere of social justice, equity, and respect for diversity, the mission of the Department of Kinesiology is to create and disseminate knowledge; engage in community service; prepare and graduate exemplary kinesiology professionals; as well as meet individual and societal needs for physical activity, sport, movement, and wellness.

Upon completion of a [Master of Science degree in Kinesiology](https://catalog.sjsu.edu/preview_program.php?catoid=15&poid=9619) ([https://catalog.sjsu.edu/preview\\_program.php?catoid=15&poid=9619](https://catalog.sjsu.edu/preview_program.php?catoid=15&poid=9619)), students should be able to achieve the following within their field of study:

1. Demonstrate the ability to critique and conduct research using theoretical and applied knowledge.
2. Synthesize research findings from a disciplinary perspective.
3. Communicate essential theories, scientific applications, and ethical considerations.
4. Apply research findings through acquired knowledge to address contemporary issues as agents of change.

## Course Goals

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The students will understand and will successfully apply basic biomechanical principles to the analysis of human movement.

## Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)

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Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Use professional biomechanical and anatomical terminology appropriately and accurately (PLO #1).
2. Determine the appropriate method and equipment to be used for evaluation of movement (PLO #1).
3. Use Newton's Laws to study forces and torques applied to the human body and identify movement mechanics (PLO #1 and #2).
4. Demonstrate the ability to accurately calculate and analyze kinematic and kinetic variables related to human movement in different sports and physical activities (PLO #1 and #2).

5. Clearly present a final project demonstrating an improved understanding of how to prevent injury or maximize performance based on the biomechanical concepts learned in class (PLO #3).
6. Discuss current trends and appraise peer-reviewed evidence of biomechanical concepts (PLO #2 and #4).

## Course Materials

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### Textbook

There is no required textbook for this course.

### Other Readings

The current undergraduate textbook (KIN 158) may be helpful for this class:

Biomechanics: A Case Based Approach, Flanagan S (2019), 2nd edition. Burlington MA, Jones and Bartlett Learning (ISBN: 9781284102338).

In addition, an anatomy textbook, atlas, or alternate study aid may be helpful to review relevant anatomy.

### Other technology requirements / equipment / material

For successful completion of this course, an electronic device (laptop, desktop or tablet) and a simple non-programmable calculator are recommended. This course will make extensive use of Canvas Learning Management System at <http://sjsu.instructure.com>. Course materials, homework and lab assignments will be posted in Canvas regularly. Please check often for class updates.

Students are responsible for ensuring that they have access to reliable Wi-Fi during the homework quizzes. If students are unable to have reliable Wi-Fi, they must inform the instructor, as soon as possible or at the latest one week before the test date to determine an alternative. See [Learn Anywhere](#) website for current Wi-Fi options on campus.

### Library Liaison

Kinesiology

Adriana Poo

Phone: (408) 808-2019

Email: [adriana.poo@sjsu.edu](mailto:adriana.poo@sjsu.edu)

## Course Requirements and Assignments

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1. Five homework assignments in Canvas
2. Six lab activity assignments
3. One final project assignment

## ✓ Grading Information

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The grading scale for KIN 257 will be in accordance with San José State University. The following list of assigned letter grades and their corresponding percentages accrued over the entire semester will be used to determine student performance on graded material. More guidelines on grading information and class attendance can be found from the following university policies:

- [University Syllabus Policy S16-9](http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S16-9.pdf) (<http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S16-9.pdf>)
- [University Attendance and Participation Policy F15-12](http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/F15-12.pdf) (<http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/F15-12.pdf>)
- [University Grading System Policy F18-5](http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/F18-5.pdf) (<http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/F18-5.pdf>)

## Components of Final Grade

### 1. Homework Assignments (10% of final grade):

There will be 5 homework assignments in this course. They will be based on course content and will be available in Canvas as specified on the class schedule. Students should check the due time for each homework assignment in Canvas regularly. Each homework assignment will be available after the lecture and it will be due at 11:59 pm on Sunday of the week. There will be a reduction of 10% in that assignment's grade for each day that it is late (Max 2 days, assignments will NOT be accepted after 2 days). The purpose of the homework assignments is to help students assess their progress in the class.

### 2. Lab Activity Assignments (30% of final grade):

There will be 6 lab activity assignments in this course. They will be based on each week's course content and will be available in Canvas as specified on the class schedule. Students should check the due time for each lab assignment in Canvas regularly. Each lab assignment will be available before the lecture and it will be due at 11:59 pm on Wednesday of the following week. There will be a reduction of 10% in that assignment's grade for each day that it is late (Max 2 days, assignments will NOT be accepted after 2 days).

### 3. Final Project Assignment (30% of final grade):

During the second half of the class, students will work in small group (3 – 4 students per group) to conduct the literature search in the selected topic, write a literature review and propose a small biomechanics related research question. Each group will write up and present their project proposal to the class on the last day of class.

### 4. Exams (30% of final grade):

There will be TWO exams (see schedule for dates). To get credit for the exams, you will have to take the exams in the classroom. The second exam is the final examination: A Cumulative Exam covering all contents in the course.

Grades for students will be posted via Canvas after each exam. Students are encouraged to come to the instructor's office hours to review exams, and other assessments.

#### Internet connection issues:

Canvas autosaves responses a few times per minute as long as there is an internet connection. If your internet connection is lost, Canvas will warn you but allow you to continue working on your quiz. A brief loss of internet connection is unlikely to cause you to lose your work. However, a longer loss of connectivity or weak/unstable connection may jeopardize your exam.

#### Other technical difficulties:

Immediately email the instructor a current copy of the state of your quiz and explain the problem you are facing. Your instructor may not be able to respond immediately or provide technical support. However, the copy of your quiz and email will provide a record of the situation.

Contact the SJSU technical support for Canvas:

Technical Support for Canvas

Email: [ecampus@sjsu.edu](mailto:ecampus@sjsu.edu)

Phone: (408) 924-2337

<https://www.sjsu.edu/ecampus/how-we-can-help/contact-us.php>

If possible, complete your quiz in the remaining allotted time, offline if necessary. Email your quiz to your instructor within the allotted time or soon after.

"Faculty members are required to have a culminating activity for their courses, which can include a final examination, a final research paper or project, a final creative work or performance, a final portfolio of work, or other appropriate assignment."

"Success in this course is based on the expectation that students will spend, for each unit of credit, a minimum of 45 hours over the length of the course (normally three hours per unit per week) for instruction, preparation/studying, or course related activities, including but not limited to internships, labs, and clinical practica. Other course structures will have equivalent workload expectations as described in the syllabus."

#### Course Grades:

5 Homework Assignments	100 points = 10%
6 Lab Activity Assignments	300 points = 30%
Group Project	300 points = 30%
Exam 1	150 points = 15%
Final Exam (cumulative)	150 points = 15%
Total:	1000 points = 100%

**Determination of Grades:**

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Points</i>	<i>Percentage</i>
A plus	960 to 1000	96 to 100%
A	930 to 959	93 to 95.9%
A minus	900 to 929	90 to 92.9%
B plus	860 to 899	86 to 89.9%
B	830 to 859	83 to 85.9%
B minus	800 to 829	80 to 82.9%
C plus	760 to 799	76 to 79.9%
C	730 to 759	73 to 75.9%
C minus	700 to 729	70 to 72.9%

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Points</i>	<i>Percentage</i>
D plus	660 to 699	66 to 69.9%
D	630 to 659	63 to 65.9%
D minus	600 to 629	60 to 62.9%
F	599.9	59.9%

## University Policies

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Per [University Policy S16-9 \(PDF\)](http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S16-9.pdf) (<http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S16-9.pdf>), relevant university policy concerning all courses, such as student responsibilities, academic integrity, accommodations, dropping and adding, consent for recording of class, etc. and available student services (e.g. learning assistance, counseling, and other resources) are listed on the [Syllabus Information](https://www.sjsu.edu/curriculum/courses/syllabus-info.php) (<https://www.sjsu.edu/curriculum/courses/syllabus-info.php>) web page. Make sure to visit this page to review and be aware of these university policies and resources.

## Course Schedule

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<b>Week</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>HW</b>	<b>Lab</b>	<b>PLO #</b>
1	8/21	Course Introduction			
2	8/28	Linear Kinematics	HW1	Lab 1	#1
3	9/4	2D Kinematics, Angular Kinematics	HW2	Lab 2	#1
4	9/11	Force		Lab 3	#1
5	9/18	Torque, Static Equilibrium	HW3	Lab 4	#1
6	9/25	Linear Kinetics			
7	10/2	Angular Kinetics	HW4	Lab 5	#2, 4



<b>Week</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>HW</b>	<b>Lab</b>	<b>PLO #</b>
8	10/9	Work, Energy and Power, Center of Mass			
9	10/16	Tissue Mechanics, Bone and Muscle	HW5		#2
10	10/23	<b>Exam #1</b>			
11	10/30	Gait Analysis		Lab 6	#2, 4
12	11/6	Lower/Upper Extremity			
13	11/13	Footwear Biomechanics, Assistive Device			#2, 4
14	11/20	2D/3D Motion Analysis, Sensors			
15	11/27	Thanksgiving Holiday – <b>No Class</b>			
16	12/4	<b>Final Project Presentation</b>			#2, 3, 4
Final Exam	12/16	<b>Final Exam: 3:15 – 5:15pm</b>			#2, 4

This schedule is tentative. The instructor reserves the right to make changes at any time. Students will be promptly notified if any changes do occur.